



PLAINS GRAINS INC.



HRW Harvest Update

April 29, 2024

Winter Wheat Headed by State

Texas - 48%
Oklahoma - 28%
Kansas - 2 %
Colorado - 0%
Oregon - 0%
South Dakota - 0%

Nebraska - 0%
Washington - 0%
Wyoming - 0%
Montana - 0%
Idaho - 0%

State Updates

CA – Durum acres above USDA expectations. 18,000 acres planted USDA – est. 25,000 acres. Crop 100% G-E, interesting weather. Cold/rainy to 85+, very variable.

TX – Good conditions. 50% headed, heading out far north. Moving quick, but expecting moisture across state. Wet down south. Some spring wheat cutting. Expect to pick up 1-2 weeks. SRW in dough stage (northern/Blacklands), 4-5 weeks from harvest. Stripe rust. Pan-handle some unknown disease reports. Low temps over week in Pan-handle, reporting some freeze damage.

OK – Variety trials in Southern OK. Southern/South Central headed, 50% + headed. Early harvest 1-1.5 weeks ahead. Rain forecast next 7-8 days. Recent trace amounts, extremely high windy days (30-50 MPH). Struggling in N/Central and NW OK. Dropped 9% from G to F, stripe rust in these areas. Challenges in higher yielding production areas. Pockets of SW/S. Central have received rains.

KS – Crop going backwards. Below avg. condition ratings. No rain in drought stressed areas (S/Central – Colorado border). Crop advancing ahead of schedule. Some rain in

Northern counties today. Storms forecast Saturday. Crop looks below average.

CO – Cutworms in NE corner, some moisture (2/10ths-1/2). High winds. Variable weather, mid-40s and sleet last week, 80 degrees yesterday. Moisture forecast over weekend (1/2 – 1 inch), also hail/tornados. Pivotal time for crop. SE CO needs rain – now in D1 drought.

NE – Conditions slightly declined. Cool/windy. Rain in eastern part of state today. Rain forecast across state next week, temps in high 70s. Northern Panhandle 16 degrees past weekend, possible damage concerns.

SD – crop looks good. Spraying for weeds. Rain eastern half of state starting tonight through weekend. 40% planted spring. Good weather progressing quick. NE state wet. Expect 70% by Monday. Off to a good start.

ND – Decent weather past week, lots of fieldwork. Spring 7% planted, durum 2%. Rain forecast this weekend. Areas further west/north not a lot forecast, wet areas getting more. Dry in northern tier/far SW corner.

MT – winter ratings slightly declined. Growing areas abnormally dry/moderate drought. Spring wheat 7% planted, durum 5% - on pace.

ID – Southern ID chilly/wet. NASS ratings improving. Northern state dryer, but look good. Watching for soil borne mosaic virus. Spring 50% planted.

OR – Favorable weather. Lots of fieldwork. Some wet weather forecast today.



South Dakota Wheat Outlook

Revised April 22, 2024

★ Wheat Progress

As of April 22, 2024

	Winter Wheat		Spring Wheat	
	Planted %	Emerged %	Planted %	Emerged %
2024			40	6
Last Year			3	0
5 Year Avg			21	5

★ 2023-24 Winter Wheat Condition

	Very Poor %	Poor %	Fair %	Good %	Excellent %
Oct 29:	3	5	33	45	14
Nov 27:	4	4	40	46	6
Jan 2:	1	7	38	48	6
Jan 29:	1	4	42	51	2
Feb 26:	1	6	35	55	3
Mar 31:	5	6	42	46	1
Apr 22:	1	3	33	61	2

2024 Spring Wheat Condition

	Very Poor %	Poor %	Fair %	Good %	Excellent %
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★ Moisture

As of April 22, 2024

	Very Short %	Short %	Adequate %	Surplus %
Topsoil:	1	18	76	5
Subsoil:	3	25	69	3

★ World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates

As of April 11, 2024

- The 2023/24 U.S. all wheat supply and demand outlook is for lower supplies, reduced domestic use, unchanged exports, and higher ending stocks.
- The 2023/24 global wheat outlook is for larger supplies, consumption, exports, and smaller ending stocks as compared with last month.
- World ending stocks are reduced 0.6 million tons to 258.3 million and would be the lowest since 2015/16. Ending stocks are lower for India and Ukraine but these are partially offset by increases in Algeria and the EU.

★ South Dakota Wheat Stocks

As of March 1, 2024

- Total stocks: 36.7 million bushels (+0% from 2023)
- On-farm stocks: 17.5 million bushels (+6% from 2023)
- Off-farm stocks: 19.2 million bushels (-5% from 2023)

★ 2024 South Dakota Winter Wheat

As of March 28, 2024

- 870,000 acres est. planted (-5% from 2023)

2023 South Dakota Winter Wheat

As of September 29, 2023

- 920,000 acres est. planted (+11% from 2022)
- 700,000 acres projected harvested (-4% from 2022)
- 76% of planted acres projected harvested (-12% from 2022)
- 32.9 million bushels projected (-13% from 2022)
- 47 bushels per acre projected (-5 from 2022)

★ 2024 South Dakota Spring Wheat

As of March 28, 2024

- 850,000 acres est. planted (+15% from 2023)

2023 South Dakota Spring Wheat

As of September 29, 2023

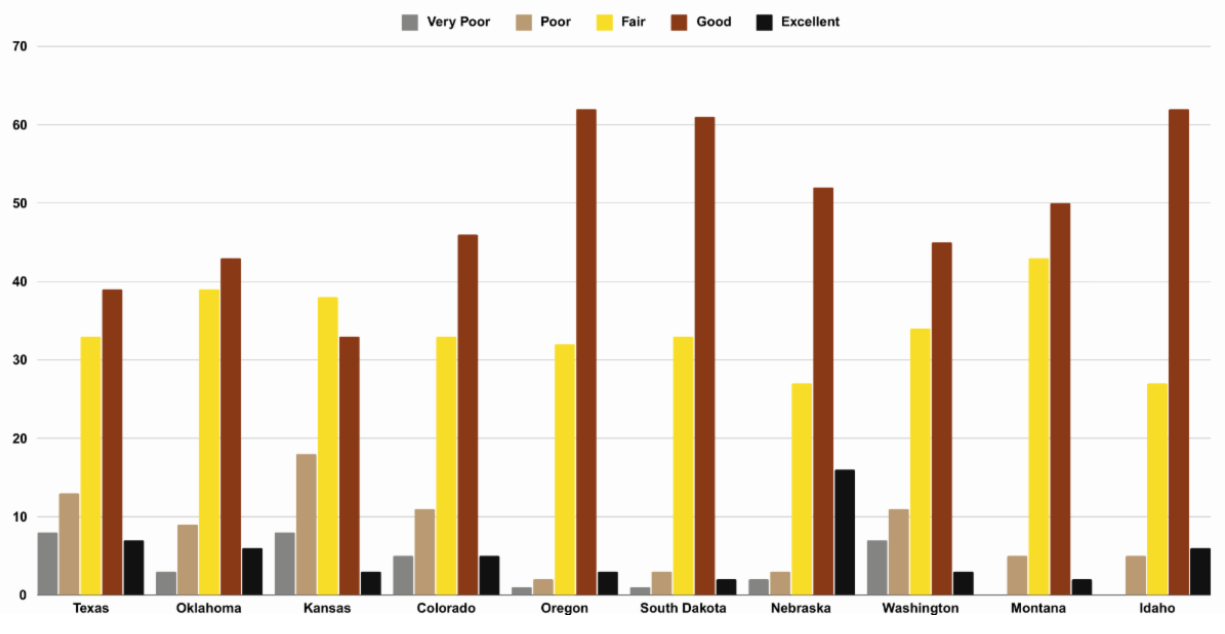
- 740,000 acres est. planted (-1% from 2022)
- 650,000 acres est. harvested (-8% from 2022)
- 87.8% of planted acres est. harvested (-8.1% from 2022)
- 28.0 million bushels projected (-18% from 2022)
- 43 bushels per acre projected (-5 from 2022)

Source: USDA NASS www.nass.usda.gov

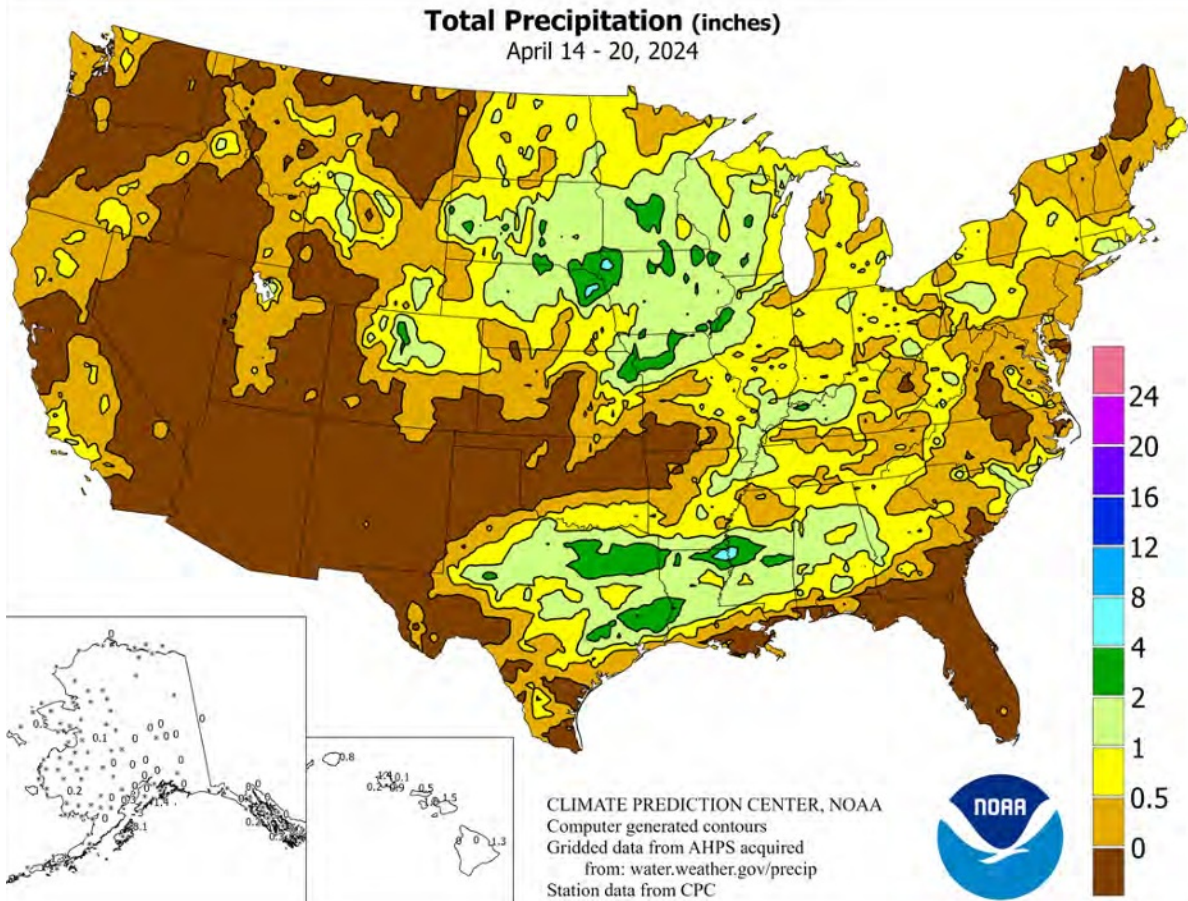
Jonathan Kleinjan, Executive Director
South Dakota Wheat Commission
jon@sdwheat.org (605) 697-8033

★ Identifies data changed since last report

Wheat Condition

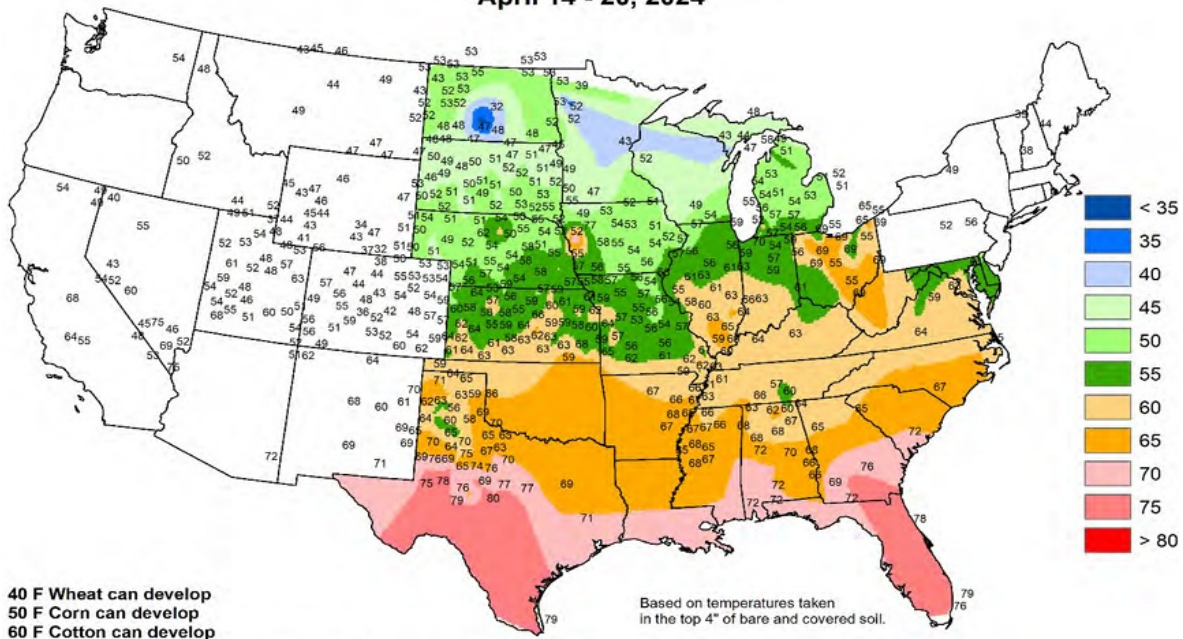


Weather Outlook



Average Soil Temperature (Deg. F)

April 14 - 20, 2024



Data provided by the Climate Prediction Center, High Plains Regional Climate Center, Nebraska Mesonet at Univ of Nebraska, CoAgMet at Colorado State Univ, Kansas Mesonet at Kansas State Univ, North Dakota Agricultural Weather Network at North Dakota State Univ, Wyoming State Climate Office at the Univ of Wyoming, Illinois State Water Survey, Iowa State University, Oklahoma Mesonet, Purdue University, University of Missouri, Illinois State Water Survey, Michigan Automated Weather Network, West Texas Mesonet, South Dakota State Univ, Mesonet, Ohio Agricultural Research and Development Center, Univ. of Missouri and USDA/NRCS.



2024 Hard Winter Wheat Tour

Registration Open!

The Wheat Quality Council will sponsor a Hard Winter Wheat Tour again this May. They will follow the traditional routes and make field stops every 10-15 miles along the way. Expertise will be provided in each car to train throughout the day.



These tours are a great way to both see this year's crop firsthand and get training in the fields to learn about yield as well as insect and disease problems that may affect the crop.

Registration is due May 1st to hold your place for meals. To register and find more information click below!

[Learn More](#)

Calendar of Events

Wheat Field Days

April 18 - May 23: Texas Wheat

[FOR MORE INFORMATION](#)

April 22 - May 22: Oklahoma State University

[FOR MORE INFORMATION](#)

May 15 - May 24: Kansas Wheat Plot Tours

[FOR MORE INFORMATION](#)

June 6 - June 12: Colorado State University

[FOR MORE INFORMATION](#)

June 6 - June 14: University of Nebraska-
Lincoln

[FOR MORE INFORMATION](#)

2024 Hard Winter Wheat Tour

Monday, May 13 - Thursday, May
16: Wheat Tour

Registration Due: May 1

**FOR MORE INFORMATION AND TO
REGISTER**



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